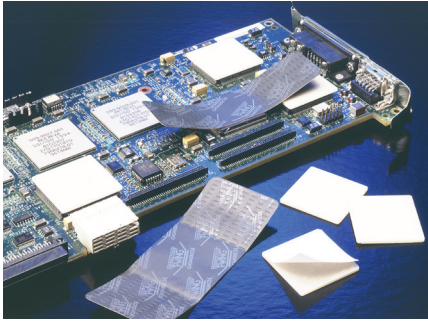


T-WING[®] and C-WING[™] Heat Spreaders

Thin Heat Spreaders



Description

Chomerics' family of thin heat spreaders provides a low-cost, effective means of cooling IC devices in restricted spaces where conventional heat sinks are inappropriate.

T-Wing spreaders consist of 5oz. (0.007inch/0.18mm thick) flexible copper foil between electrically insulating films. High strength silicone PSA (pressure-sensitive adhesive) provides a strong bond

to the component. The compliant nature of these "thermal wing" heat spreaders permits nearly 100% adhesive contact with non-flat package surfaces, optimizing thermal and mechanical performance.

C-Wing spreaders are a ceramic version available for EMI-sensitive applications. They consist of aluminum oxide substrates with the same silicone PSA used on T-Wing heat spreaders.

Features/Benefits

- Component junction temperature reduction of 10-20°C is common
- Easily added to existing designs to lower component temperatures and improve reliability
- Custom shapes available for complex designs

Typical Applications

- Microprocessors
- Memory modules
- Laptop PCs and other high density, handheld portable electronics
- High speed disk drives

C-Wing

- Used where localized sensitivity to EMI (electromagnetic interference) exists
- Low profile
- Peel and stick application

T-Wings

- Low profile (0.33mm/0.013in) allows use in limited space environments
- Easy peel and stick adhesion to all surfaces, including packages with residual silicone mold release
- Offers low cost cooling for many package types

T-WING [®] and C-WING [™] Heat Spreaders				
Typical Properties		T-Wings	C-Wings	Test Method
Physical	Color	Black	Tan	Visual
	Total Thicknesses, inches (mm)	0.013 (0.33)	0.060 (1.53)	ASTM D374
	PSA Type	Silicone based	Silicone based	--
	PSA thickness, inches (mm)	0.002 (0.05)	0.003 (0.076)	Visual
	Insulator Type	Black polyester	N/A	--
	Insulator Layer Thickness, inches (mm)	0.001 (0.025)	N/A	--
	Weight, oz/inch ²	0.039	0.076	--
	Thermal Conductor	Copper	Aluminum Oxide	--
	Operating Temperature Range °F (°C)	257 (125)	257 (125)	--
	Thermal Conductor Thickness, inches (mm)	0.007 (0.178)	0.063 (1.6)	--
Electrical	Dielectric Strength, Vac/mil (KVac/mm)	5,000 (200) for each dielectric layer	300 (12)	ASTM D149
	Volume Resistivity, (ohm-cm)	N/A	>10 ¹⁴	ASTM D149
	Dielectric Constant @1,000 MHz	N/A	9.1	ASTM D150
	Dissipation Factor @ 1,000 kHz	N/A	0.001	Chomerics Test
Regulatory	Flammability Rating (See UL File E140244)	V-0	Not Tested	UL 94
	RoHS Compliant	Yes	Yes	Chomerics Certification
	Shelf Life, months from date of manufacture	12	12	Chomerics

T-Wing® and C-Wing™ Heat Spreaders

T-Wings Continued...

- Low application force (<5psi/ 0.03MPa) minimizes risk of damage to component
- Wide range of standard sizes
- Pliable nature allows
- conformance to concave or otherwise non-flat surfaces for optimal thermal and mechanical performance
- Light weight (0.039 oz/inch²)
- Standard parts are scored for
- easy forming and alignment
- Easy removal for device replacement
- Available die-cut on continuous rolls

Typical Thermal Properties (Performed on surface of 196 lead 3 Watt PQFP package)				Standard Part Size inches(mm)					
T-Wing	Environment*	Sizes (inches)	Without T-Wing	0.5x2 (12.7x50.8)	0.5x3 (12.7x76.2)	0.75x3 (19.1x76.2)	1x3 (25.4x76.2)	1x4 (25.4x101.6)	1.5x4 (38.1x101.6)
	Restricted Convection**	Thermal Resistance Rj-a [°C/W]	26	25	23	23	22	20	19
		Case Temperature [°C]	92	82	78	76	72	70	68
	100 LFM***	Thermal Resistance Rj-a [°C/W]	18	16	14	14	14	13	12
		Case Temperature [°C]	68	57	52	49	46	44	44
	C-Wing	Environment*	Sizes (inches)	Without C-Wing	0.5x2 (12.7x50.8)	0.5x3 (12.7x76.2)	0.75x2 (19.1x76.2)	0.75x3 (19.1x76.2)	1.5x1.5 (38.1x38.1)
Restricted Convection**		Case Temperature [°C]	102	96	90	90	87	87	N/A
			85	80	75	76	73	74	N/A

* Measured values do not account for heat losses through bottom of case and leads. Ambient temperature range from 21°C to 24°C

** Restricted convection in a simulated notebook computer environment-a 1x5x6inch (2.54x12.7x15.2cm) plexiglass box

*** T-Wing long axis perpendicular to air flow direction in wind tunnel

Notes

Rj-a = thermal resistance from junction to ambient

LFM = airflow rate (linear feet per minute)

Typical Adhesion Performance

Test	Procedure	Result	Test Method
Lap Shear - Room Temperature	apply/60 min. R.T. dwell/R.T. pull	960 oz/in ² (414 kPa)	ASTM D1000
Lap Shear - Elevated Temperature	apply/60 min. R.T. dwell/100°C pull	53 oz/in ² (23 kPa)	ASTM D1000
90° Peel - Room Temperature	apply/1 min. R.T. dwell/R.T. pull	40 oz/in (441 g/cm)	ASTM B571/D2861
90° Peel - Elevated Temperature	apply/60 min. R.T. dwell/100°C pull	20 oz/in (220g/cm)	ASTM B571/D2861
Creep Adhesion, days	275°F (135°C), 7 oz/in ² (3 kPa), on aluminum	>80 days, no failure	P.S.T.C. No. 7

T-Wing® and C-Wing™ Heat Spreaders

Environmental Stress Thermal Performance

Environment	Before	After
Heat Aging		
Rj-a (°C/W) Restricted Convection	20.3	20.6
Rj-a (°C/W) 100 LFM	12.7	13.1
High Temperature/Humidity		
Rj-a (°C/W) Restricted Convection	21.4	21.4
Rj-a (°C/W) 100 LFM	14.1	14
Temperature Cycling		
Rj-a (°C/W) Restricted Convection	21.4	21.7
Rj-a (°C/W) 100 LFM	14.1	13.9

Note: Tested with a 1" x 4" (25.4 x 101.6 mm) T-WING

Environmental Stress Adhesive Performance

Environment	90° Peel Strength	
	oz/in	(gm/cm)
Control	36	393
Heat Aging	36	393
High Temperature/Humidity	46	514
Temperature Shock	38	424
Temperature Cycling	30	335

Note: Average of three samples tested per ASTM B571/D2861.

Testing Summary

Summaries of test procedures used for T-Wing heat spreaders are described below. Thermal performance, adhesion strength and visual inspection were used as pass/fail criteria.

Apparatus

Anatek® Thermal Analyzer: The ATA was used to measure Rj-a before and after environmental stressing. **PQFP:** 196 lead, plastic PQFPs known to contain silicone mold release were evaluated. **T-Wing Heat Spreader:** 1 inch x 4 inch TWing parts were applied to the PQFP packages with a 5 psi (0.03 MPa) mounting pressure.

Thermal Performance

Various sizes of T-Wing heat spreaders were applied to a 196 lead PQFP using less than 5 psi (0.03 MPa) bonding pressure. Within 30 minutes of application, the test boards were mounted in an Analysis Tech® thermal analyzer. The devices were heated to equilibrium (45 to 60 minutes) with approximately 3 watt load on 3 x 3 inch (7.6 x 7.6 cm) test boards. Two test environments were used: restricted convection, achieved with a 1 x 5 x 6 inch (2.5 x 12.7 x 15.2 cm) plexiglass box; and 100

LFM (30m/min) air flow. Results were obtained using thermocouples for Tc (centered on case) and Rj-a.

Environmental Stressing

Control: Specimens were maintained for 1000 hours at standard laboratory conditions, 23°C, 35-60% RH.

Heat Aging: Test specimens were placed in a forced convection hot air oven maintained at 150°C ±5°C for 1000 hours. Test specimens were then removed and tested.

Elevated Temperature/High Humidity: Specimens were placed in a humidity chamber maintained at 85°C ±2°C and 90%-0 +10% RH for 1000 hours.

Temperature Cycling: Specimens were subjected to 500 cycles from -50°C to +150°C in a Tenney Temperature Cycling Oven.

Temperature Shock: Specimens were subjected to 100 temperature shocks by immersion into -50° and +150°C liquids. Temperatures were monitored with thermocouples.

Evaluation Procedure

Visual: All test specimens were examined for de-bonding, delamination or other signs that the tape was failing after environmental stress.

Thermal Performance: T-Wing was applied to the PQFP with 5 psi mounting pressure. After a one hour dwell, the Rj-a of each specimen was measured at 100 LFM and under restricted convection conditions. The Rj-a was again measured after environmental stressing.

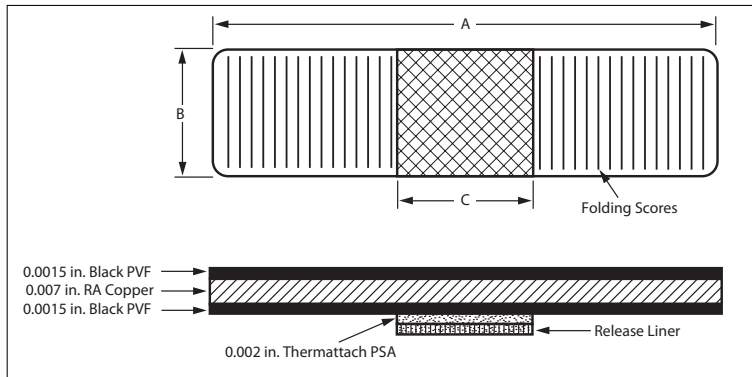
90° Peel Strength: A T-Wing heat spreader was applied to each PQFP with 5 psi mounting pressure. The specimens were subjected to environmental stress and then tested for 90° peel strength at room temperature.

Ordering Information

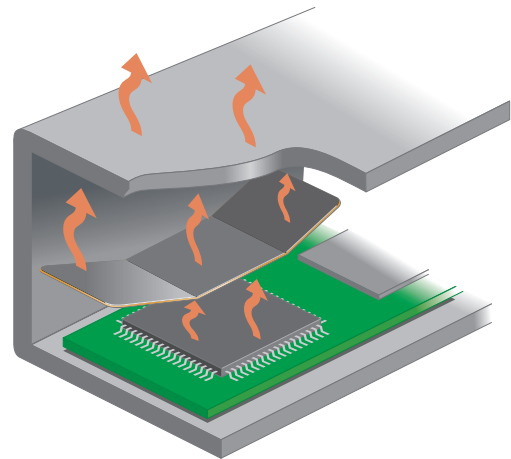
Available in standard sizes 1,000 parts per plastic tray. Also available die-cut on continuous rolls.

Material	Part Numbers	Size (inches/mm)		
		A: Length mm (inches)	B: Width mm (inches)	C: Adhesive Width mm (inches)
T-Wing	60-12-20264-TW10	50.8 (2.0)	12.7 (0.50)	12.7 (0.50)
	60-12-20265-TW10	76.2 (3.0)	12.7 (0.50)	12.7 (0.50)
	60-12-20266-TW10	76.2 (3.0)	19.1 (0.75)	19.1 (0.75)
	60-12-20267-TW10	76.2 (3.0)	25.4 (1.00)	25.4 (1.00)
	60-12-20268-TW10	101.6 (4.0)	25.4 (1.00)	25.4 (1.00)
	60-12-20269-TW10	101.6 (4.0)	38.1 (1.50)	38.1 (1.50)
C-Wing	69-12-22745-CW10	14.0 (0.55)	20.0 (0.79)	N/A
	69-12-23802-CW10	19.1 (0.75)	19.1 (0.75)	N/A
	69-12-22849-CW10	31.8 (1.25)	31.8 (1.25)	N/A

Figure 1.



Dimensions are typical



Ordering Information

Standard Parts: Refer to table below for Part Numbers and sizes. T-Wing heat spreaders are available in standard packages of 100 parts/pkg.

Custom Parts: Custom configured T-Wing parts are also available. Contact Chomerics' Applications Engineering Department for details.

Results

Visual: There was no visual evidence of T-Wing adhesion failure to the PQFP after the environmental stresses.

Thermal Performance: The before and after thermal resistances are given in Table 4. The data shows that the thermal resistances were essentially unchanged by the exposures.

90° Peel Strength: The results of the

peel strength tests are given above. The data shows that the average peel strength actually increases with high temperature/humidity and temperature shock, while remaining unchanged with heat aging and decreasing slightly with temperature cycling.

Application Instructions

Materials needed: Clean cotton cloth or rag, industrial solvent, rubber gloves.

Step 1: For best results, clean the top surface of the component using a lint-free cotton cloth.

Step 2: Wipe the bonding surface of the component with an industrial solvent, such as MEK, acetone or isopropyl alcohol. In the case of a plastic package, select a cleaner that will not chemically attack the plastic substrate. Do

not touch the cleaned surface during any part of the assembly process. If the surface has been contaminated, repeat Steps 1 and 2.

Step 3: Remove the clear release liner from the T-Wing part, exposing the pressure-sensitive adhesive (PSA). Avoid touching exposed adhesive with fingers.

Step 4: For best bond strength and contact area, center the exposed PSA onto the component. Press and smooth the entire T-Wing bonding area with firm finger pressure of about 5 psi, for 5 seconds.

Note: Bond strength will increase as a function of time as the adhesive continues to wet out the bonding surface. Increasing any of the application variables (pressure, temperature and time) can improve bonding results.

Excerpt From: *THERM CAT 1001 EN March 2011 Rev H*